

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,555,490	100 %	48.8 %	22.2 %	11.8 %	12.2 %	5.1 %
Black	372,680	100 %	10.8	67.1	6.7	13.9	1.5 *
Robbery							
White	267,350	100 %	38.8	37.0	10.1	9.4	4.7 *
Black	159,410	100 %	8.7 *	77.0	3.0 *	9.2 *	2.1 *
Assault							
White	1,264,260	100 %	51.3	19.0	11.9	12.5	5.2
Black	213,280	100 %	12.3	59.7	9.5 *	17.5	1.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,423,120	100 %	50.9 %	20.5 %	9.3 %	13.8 %	5.6 %
Black	290,030	100 %	12.6	75.0	2.7 *	8.7 *	1.1 *
Robbery							
White	264,550	100 %	18.5	37.1	12.7	21.7	10.0 *
Black	68,320	100 %	3.7 *	91.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	4.5 *
Assault							
White	1,137,700	100 %	59.4	16.3	8.6	11.7	3.9
Black	221,710	100 %	15.3	69.8	3.5 *	11.4 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,357,640	100 %	51.0 %	15.6 %	11.7 %	14.2 %	7.4 %
Black	260,240	100 %	1.7 *	75.6	10.4 *	6.5 *	5.8 *
Robbery							
White	245,690	100 %	35.4	28.1	15.8	11.1 *	9.6 *
Black	55,780	100 %	7.8 *	73.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.5 *
Assault							
White	1,071,580	100 %	53.6	13.4	10.9	15.3	6.9
Black	197,000	100 %	0.0 *	75.2	13.7 *	8.6 *	2.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,147,300	100 %	49.1 %	19.1 %	11.9 %	14.3 %	5.5 %
Black	247,340	100 %	6.9 *	67.8	13.3	4.4 *	7.5 *
Robbery							
White	229,370	100 %	30.3	30.6	19.8	14.3	4.9 *
Black	80,610	100 %	14.9 *	60.4	6.9 *	13.5 *	4.3 *
Assault							
White	899,240	100 %	53.5	16.6	10.1	14.6	5.1
Black	162,910	100 %	3.2 *	70.7	16.8 *	0.0 *	9.3 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	916,470	100 %	50.5 %	17.5 %	9.0 %	14.6 %	8.4 %
Black	272,810	100 %	13.5	62.3	9.1 *	7.3 *	7.8 *
Robbery							
White	191,310	100 %	30.9	34.2	14.0	14.1	6.7 *
Black	106,910	100 %	0.0 *	70.5	5.9 *	15.5 *	8.1 *
Assault							
White	717,780	100 %	56.0	12.8	7.5	14.9	8.9
Black	165,900	100 %	22.3	56.9	11.2 *	2.0 *	7.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	942,280	100 %	44.6 %	26.5 %	10.6 %	12.6 %	5.8 %
Black	205,620	100 %	8.6 *	77.5	4.6 *	7.7 *	1.7 *
Robbery							
White	211,540	100 %	18.5	54.6	13.6	9.5 *	3.8 *
Black	58,020	100 %	5.5 *	94.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault							
White	721,580	100 %	52.4	18.2	9.2	13.7	6.5
Black	145,310	100 %	9.9 *	70.3	6.5 *	10.9 *	2.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	902,260	100 %	45.7 %	16.4 %	15.3 %	15.8 %	6.7 %
Black	161,350	100 %	22.2	64.3	2.6 *	6.7 *	4.2 *
Robbery							
White	171,340	100 %	28.0	34.3	13.0 *	18.9	5.8 *
Black	39,350	100 %	0.0 *	72.2 *	10.5 *	0.0 *	17.2 *
Assault							
White	703,400	100 %	50.0	12.4	15.9	14.6	7.1
Black	112,800	100 %	31.8	58.6	0.0 *	9.6 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
All white	All black		All other	Mixed races			
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	866,720	100 %	39.1 %	17.0 %	14.2 %	19.0 %	10.6 %
Black only	238,840	100 %	7.3 *	67.8	5.2 *	14.0	5.8 *
Robbery							
White only	166,120	100 %	20.2	36.7	10.5 *	20.3	12.3 *
Black only	90,660	100 %	5.9 *	68.7	5.2 *	8.5 *	11.7 *
Assault							
White only	671,100	100 %	43.0	11.9	14.8	19.5	10.7
Black only	148,180	100 %	8.1 *	67.2	5.2 *	17.4 *	2.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	732,680	100.0 %	46.0 %	19.9 %	11.8 %	15.7 %	6.6 %
Black only	168,660	100.0 %	1.7 *	66.8	5.8 *	11.0 *	14.7 *
Robbery							
White only	155,170	100.0 %	28.3	47.3	10.3 *	9.8 *	4.4 *
Black only	33,520	100.0 %	0.0 *	73.1 *	0.0 *	21.0 *	5.9 *
Assault							
White only	564,790	100.0 %	50.2	12.8	12.4	17.2	7.4
Black only	125,470	100.0 %	2.2 *	67.5	2.8 *	9.2 *	18.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	717,230	100.0 %	38.8 %	20.6 %	10.9 %	19.7 %	10.0 %
Black only	267,750	100.0 %	4.4 *	73.0	1.2 *	14.0	7.4 *
Robbery							
White only	164,190	100.0 %	17.7 *	45.5	12.6 *	18.9 *	5.3 *
Black only	77,710	100.0 %	0.0 *	80.4	0.0 *	11.9 *	7.7 *
Assault							
White only	542,650	100.0 %	45.5	13.1	10.6	19.3	11.6
Black only	174,680	100.0 %	6.8 *	72.7	1.8 *	12.4 *	6.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excluded data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.